國防大學理工學院109學年度研究所博、碩士班招生 □博士班■碩士班 考試試題			
系(所)別：	考試科目：英文	第 1 頁，共 5 頁	考試時間：100分鐘

I. Vocabulary (24%): Choose the **best** answer to complete each sentence. (**3 points** /item)

1. Our dormitory has the _____ to the Internet.
(A. assess B. asset C. access D. accessory E. success)

2. John took a painkiller pill to _____ his headache.
(A. release B. relieve C. respond D. remind E. remain)

3. Hundreds of Hong Kong people were arrested in the anti-government _____.
(A. protein B. product C. protest D. protect E. propel)

4. Jay Chao (周杰倫) is a _____ (= famous person) not only in Taiwan but also in Asia.
(A. celebrator B. celebrant C. celery D. celebration E. celebrity)

5. I will be _____ (= free) after 6:00 pm tonight. Please call me after 6:00 pm.
(A. available B. audible C. complimentary D. complementary E. completion)

6. During his presidential election _____, Trump promised to improve US economy.
(A. candidate B. campaign C. champagne D. champion E. capitalism)

7-8. Wuhan coronavirus pneumonia has significant negative [7] _____ on world economy and economists are worried that it may push the global economy into [8] _____.

7. (A. defects B. infects C. affects D. effects E. efforts)

8. (A. inspection B. deception C. expression D. impression E. recession)

II. Grammar (21%): Choose the **best** answer for each blank. (**3 points**/blank)

9. I am looking forward to _____ from you soon.
(A. hear B. heard C. be heard D. hearing E. will hear)

10. _____ had it rained, than I closed the windows.
(A. As soon as B. Even though C. Not until D. No sooner E. Because)

11-15. A just completed survey here shows that salaries for Taiwan graduates [11.]_____ the job market are on the decline. Based on a recent survey [12.]_____ by a Taiwan magazine, salaries for those new to the job market grew only 1.3 percent last year. However, if [13.]_____ for inflation, that actually amounts to negative growth. In addition, the number of new workers taking home less than 25 thousand NT a month salary [14.]_____ increasing. This differs from the trend of other Asian countries, such as Japan or South Korea, [15.] _____ salaries for first-time workers are increasing sharply.

11. (A. enter	B. entering	C. entered	D. to enter	E. will enter)
12. (A. do	B. does	C. did	D. doing	E. done)
13. (A. adjust	B. adjusting	C. adjusted	D. to adjust	E. is adjusted)
14. (A. is	B. are	C. were	D. been	E. have been)
15. (A. where	B. which	C. who	D. whose	E. that)

III. Reading Comprehension (30%): Choose the **best** answer for each item. (**3 points/** item)

In the West, most people visit a dentist regularly for both **hygiene** and beauty. They use toothpaste and dental floss daily to keep their teeth clean. They have their teeth straightened, whitened, and crowned to make them more attractive to others in their culture. However, "attractive" has quite a different meaning in other cultures. In the past, in Japan, it was the custom for women to blacken, not whiten, the teeth. People in some areas of Africa and central Australia have the custom of filing the teeth to sharp points. And among the Makololo people of Malawi, the women wear a very large ring—*a pelele* —in their upper lip. As their chief once explained about peleles: "They are the only beautiful things women have. Men have beards. Women have none. What kind of person would she be without the pelele? She would not be a woman at all." While some people in modern urban societies think of tribal lip rings as unattractive and even "disgusting," other people --- in Tokyo or New York or Rome—might choose to wear a small lip ring or to **pierce** their tongue and wear a ring through the hole.

16. Which is the best topic for this passage?
(A. dentistry B. hygiene and beauty C. blackening or whitening the teeth
D. mouth beauty E. peleles and beards)

17. Based on this passage, which of the following statements is **NOT** true?
(A. Ancient Japanese women probably preferred black teeth to white teeth.
B. Some city people dislike large lip rings.
C. White teeth are attractive to all cultures.
D. Makololo women wear a large ring in their upper lips.
E. In the West, people visit dentists and have their teeth straightened, whitened, and crowned.)

18. What is the main idea of this passage?
(A. People have different ideas about mouth attractiveness.
B. People can easily change the color or shape of their teeth.
C. The human mouth suffers change and abuse in many societies.
D. Peleles are very important to Makololo women.
E. Some methods of changing the appearance of the mouth are dangerous, but others are safe.)

19. What does the word "**hygiene**" in the first line refer to?
(A. keeping one's teeth attractive B. keeping one's teeth sharp
C. keeping one's teeth disgusting D. keeping one's teeth whitened
E. keeping one's teeth clean)

20. Which is closest in meaning to the underlined word **"pierce"** in line 11?
(A. keep something clean B. sharpen something
C. make something white D. make a hole in something
E. make something straight)

The 2019 Taiwan Lantern Festival gave a big surprise to Pingtung because INTEL was invited to perform in the air with **drones**. It was the first time in Taiwan that 300 drones were involved in the performance of the Taiwan Lantern Festival in the sky. The word "Pingtung" and "TAIWAN" appeared in the sky with the light effect of the drones that enchanted the audience.

The Intel Technology drone show has been hosted in many worldwide events, like the 2016 DFL-Super Cup" and the 2018 Winter Olympics in Pyeongchang of Korea, which set many new records and surprised the world.

As early as in the preparation phase of the lantern festival, Pingtung County Government has already liaised with and visited INTEL in a positive attitude, and even requested the American Institute in Taiwan to facilitate the communication. Their work finally earned the approval of the INTEL team to perform the drone show at the festival.

Intel Technology specifically designed the pattern for the Taiwan Lantern Festival of this year. In the rehearsal of the show with the 300 drones, Intel lined up the drones in different patterns in the sky at nighttime, from black tuna, yacht, Pingtung, Eluanbi Lighthouse, to TAIWAN. They even exhibited a smile of the God of the Land. The audiences could see the familiar elements of Pingtung in the sky at nighttime with stunning and astounding effect that "The Taiwan Lantern Festival is Fantastic"!

Pingtung County Magistrate Pan Meng-An thanked the incredible work of INTEL, and mentioned that "The black tuna is vital to the economy of Donggang, yachting is a leisure pastime at sea eagerly promoted by Pingtung, and Eluanbi Lighthouse is the landmark of the southernmost of the boundary of Taiwan, and the God of the Land at the Che Cheng Fu An Temple in Q version". These elements of Pingtung were presented in their entirety in the night sky of Pingtung to allow the whole world to know Pingtung.

21. What is the article mainly about?
(A.The 2019 Taiwan Lantern Festival
B. The 2019 Taiwan Lantern Festival in Pingtung
C. Intel Splendid Drone Show in the 2019 Taiwan Lantern Festival in Pingtung
D. Intel Technology Drone Shows around the world
E. Pingtung's worldwide activities)

22. Which is closest in meaning to the underlined word "**drones**" in line 2?
(A. unmanned ground vehicles B. unmanned aerial vehicles
C. unmanned aerial lanterns D. unmanned automobiles E. unmanned stores)

23. Based on this article, which element is crucial to Donggang income?
(A.Black tuna B. Yachting C. Eluanbi Lighthouse
D. Lantern festival E. Land God)

24. Based on this article, which element is related to Pingtung entertainment?
(A. Black tuna B. Yachting C. Eluanbi Lighthouse
D. Lantern festival E. Land God)

25. Which of the following statements is **NOT** true?
(A. It was the first time for INTEL to host the drone show in Taiwan Lantern Festival.
B. The Intel drone show was impressive to the audiences of the 2019 Taiwan Lantern Festival.
C. The Intel drone show in the 2019 Taiwan Lantern Festival was performed only at night.
D. INTEL is experienced in hosting technology drone shows for international activities.
E. The American Institute in Taiwan (AIT) recommended the Intel drone show to Pingtung's County Government for the 2019 Taiwan Lantern Festival.
F. Pingtung County Government put great efforts to obtain the Intel's drone services for the 2019 Taiwan Lantern Festival .)

IV. Translation (25%): Translate Chinese into English, and vice versa. (5 points/item)

26. 使用完廁所後，進食前以及擤鼻涕或打噴嚏後，請用肥皂和水洗手至少 20 秒鐘。避免用未洗的手觸摸眼睛，鼻子和嘴巴。

27. 當你打噴嚏或咳嗽時，用紙巾遮住鼻子和嘴巴。 如果你生病時，請待在家中不要去上班或上學，並喝大量的液體。

28. The US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) does not recommend that people who are well wear a facemask to protect themselves from the new coronavirus pneumonia. Facemasks should be used by people who show symptoms of new coronavirus pneumonia to help prevent the spread of the disease to others. The use of facemasks is also crucial for health care workers and people who are taking care of patients in close settings (at home or in a health care facility).

29. Taiwan's Ministry of National Defense initiated the project to begin manufacturing submarines domestically in 2016. The first indigenous defense submarine is expected to be completed by 2025, and will then undergo one to two years of testing before entering service.

30. However, some experts say there could still be a long way to go for Taiwan's domestic submarine development project because Taiwan still lacks the experience and expertise needed to assemble and test components, such as weapons, sonar and underwater communication systems.