國防大學理工學院108學年度研究所博、碩士班招生 □博士班■碩士班 考試試題			
系（所）別：	考試科目：英文	第1頁，共5頁	考試時間：100分鐘

I. Vocabulary: Choose the best answer to complete the sentence. 24%

(3% for each question)

1.To _____ unauthorized access to e-mail accounts, users must regularly change passwords.
(A) deadlock (B) compromise (C) install (D) hinder

2.In addition to food that both looks and tastes great, there are also dynamic competitions of the cooking art, in which famous chefs from countries around the world are attracted to participate, making the Taiwan Culinary _____ a truly international event.
(A) Arrangement (B) Emission (C) Exhibition (D) Admission

3.The workers ensure that glassware is _____ wrapped.
(A) apparently (B) adequately (C) slightly (D) alternatively

4. 3M is one of the most _____ companies in the world producing more than 55,000 products.
= It is a company that has many new and creative ideas.
(A) renovating (B) innovative (C) various (D) successful

5. More than two years since the first vote on Brexit, the U.K has yet to _____ an exit accord that can win the backing of Parliament. May's deal was rejected by lawmakers last week by a historic margin and she's now trying to revise the agreement with EU to win over opponents at home.
(A) collaborate (B) object (C) notify (D) negotiate

6. We have to _____ a better communication methods; otherwise, we will never stop fighting with each other.
(A) set up (B) set off (C) sign up (D) set out

7. When Joanna searches for employees, she always looks for those who are _____ and capable of paying attention to detail.
(A) diligent (B) deceitful (C) relevant (D) affordable

8. Not satisfied with imposing US$50-billion in _____ on Chinese exports to the United States, President Donald Trump last month said he was considering new official taxes on an additional US$100-billion on Chinese goods.
(A) customs (B) benefits (C) tariffs (D) competitions

II. Grammer: For question 9 to 15, choose one answer that can best complete the sentence. 21% (3% for each question)

9. Western Art in the Middle Ages was primarily _____.
   (A) what religious expression
   (B) an expression of religion
   (C) religion expressed there
   (D) with religion expressed

10. Will Ferrell is admired by the public for his dedication to his sport and for the excitement he brings to the track _____ he enters a race.
   (A) whatever (B) however (C) whenever (D) whoever

11. _____ super-humans like RoboCop are not yet a reality, advances in real-life cyborg technology allow some people to compensate _____ abilities they have lost, and give other people new and unusual abilities.
   (A) In spite of …… for (B) In spite of …… from
   (C) Although …… for (D) Although …… from

12. Gabriel has worked with a _____ of musicians from around the world, often without any common language aside _____ music.
   (A) various …… from (B) various …… with
   (C) variety …… from (D) variety …… with

13. Britain, _____ the bloc's second-largest economy after Germany, would have to come up with new trading agreements. Almost half its exports _____ on Europe's common market.
   (A) which …… sold (B) which …… are sold
   (C) which has …… sold (D) which has …… are sold

14. With the exception of aluminum, shiny metals such as tin and copper _____ black powders when ground fine.
   (A) turns into (B) turn into (C) turning into (D) turned into

15. Biochemists use fireflies to study bioluminescence, _____.
   (A) the heatless light given off by certain plants and animals
   (B) which certain plants and animals give off the heatless light
   (C) certain plants and animals give off the heatless light
   (D) is the heatless light given off by certain plants and animals

III. Reading Comprehension: For questions 16-25, choose the best answer for each question. 30% (3% for each question)

Reading 1

Naturally the audiences that support various kinds of music are not identical. There are separate audience, of widely differing tastes and musical receptivity, for opera, symphony, and chamber music. The oratorio audience is a very special group made of the most conservative taste and opinions. One suspects that is is recruited largely from friends and families of the singers. Now a stage full of happy and earnest oratorio singers must represent considerable potential ticket sales, and, if this is true, it does not make much difference what work the singers select to perform. Anyone who has ever sung in a chorus knows what fun it is to sing Handel. The music is easy to grasp, fits the voice well, and fine effects are achieved with a minimum of professional skill. The plan of Handel oratorio is ideal for the ordinary amateur singing group. All the hard parts are taken by professional soloists, who can be imported for the occasion. Therefore, the chorus can make a public appearance after long, leisurely preparation and add on at the last moment the final professional touches. Thus the never-ending vogue of the oratorio and its unchanging aspect must be attributed, at least partially, to the amateur choral societies that are to be found in almost every community.

16. What does the reading passage mainly discuss?
(A) Oratorio performers and their audience.
(B) Differences in music audiences
(C) The rise of amateur choral societies
(D) Community receptivity

17. The author indicates that the oratorio audience is probably composed of
(A) music composers
(B) traveling musicians
(C) amateur theater groups
(D) performers' relatives and friends

18. The author states that anyone who has ever sung in a chorus
(A) agrees that singing Handel's music is enjoyable
(B) can compose oratorios like Handel
(C) prefers opera to Handel's oratorios
(D) agrees that Handel's music is difficult to read

19. The author implies that the professional soloists mentioned in the passage do which of the following?

(A) memorize all of Handel's solo oratorios

(B) practice with amateur choruses at every rehearsal

(C) engage singers for choral societies

(D) give professional support to amateur groups

Reading 2:

Why do workaholics enjoy their jobs so much? There are several advantages to work. It provides people with paychecks, of course, and this is important. But it offers more than financial security. It provides people with self-confidence; they have a feeling of satisfaction when they've produced a challenging piece of work and are able to say, "I made that." Psychologists claim that work gives people and identity: through participation in work, they get a sense of self and individualism. In addition, most jobs provide people with a socially acceptable way to meet others. Perhaps some people are compulsive about their work, but their addiction seems to be a safe-even, an advantageous — one.

20. What is the topic of this paragraph?

(A) The importance of workaholism

(B) The problems of workaholism

(C) The advantages of workaholism

(D) A definition of workaholism

21. According to the passage, addiction to work is _____

(A) dangerous (B) beneficial (C) changeable (D) acceptable

22. Which of the following statement is false?

(A) Workaholics probably have a feeling of satisfaction and a sense of identity.

(B) Most jobs provide workaholics with financial security.

(C) Workaholics probably complain a lot about their jobs.

(D) Workaholics probably meet people through their work.

Reading 3:

Specially trained dogs, called service dogs, help disable persons become independent. The dogs can learn eighty commands. When he was eight years old, Kristofer Ledwick of Santa Rosa, California, who uses a wheelchair, become the youngest person to use a service dog to be able to attend public school. His clever *canine*, named Ivy, rests under Kristofer's desk until he gives a

command. Then she responds instantly to his needs. She wears a backpack that holds his books and lunch. If Kristofer gets tired while moving his wheelchair long distances, he can just grab a handle on Ivy's backpack, and she will pull him along.

Ivy has become so much a part of Kristofer's life that she takes part in all his activities. Last Halloween Kristofer dressed as He-Man to go trick-or-treating. Ivy, dressed as Battle Cat, was right at his side. Whether Ivy is turning a light on or off, pushing an elevator button, or just picking up a paper for him, Kristofer knows he can depend on his dog.

23. What is the main idea of this reading selection?
(A) How the service dogs help its master become more independent
(B) The variety ways of dressing Halloween costumes on a service dog
(C) The training of service dogs
(D) How to give commands to service dogs

24. According to the passage, Ivy wears a _____.
(A) transmitter (B) backpack (C) wagon (D) hearing aid

25. The story suggests that a service dog is _____.
(A) of little use (B) a nuisance (C) used only in a person's home (D) highly intelligent

IV. Translation: Translate English into Chinese, and vice versa. 25% (5% for each item)

26. One increasingly common sight in the Swedish capital is a "we don't accept cash" sign. Sweden is now close to becoming a cashless transaction economy.

27. Across the country, cash is now used in less than 20% of transactions in stores – half the number five years ago, and smaller retailers are jumping on the bandwagon one after another.

28. 人們使用像 iZettle 的行動刷卡機，它讓市場交易者甚至促銷慈善雜誌的遊民都可以輕鬆取卡收款。

29. 而Swish是一種智慧型手機支付系統，它是由主要銀行支援而受到歡迎的發明。只要使用他們的手機號碼，客戶就可以經由應用程式將錢安全無虞的轉到他人身上。

30. 這樣的風潮部分是因為這個國家的低貪腐程度，以及人們相信銀行。人們不怕 Lehman 兄弟的問題或電子付款有關的詐騙。